



# Ministry of Energy & Mining

## WEEKLY OIL PRICE REPORT



August 27 – September 02, 2009

### INTRODUCTION

This report seeks to highlight crude oil prices internationally and prices of petroleum products including LPG in the domestic energy market. The report allows the Ministry of Energy and Mining to assess the impact of liberalization on the petroleum market. In that regard, recommendations for policy adjustment may be made where necessary.

### *International Benchmarks*

#### **Crude Oil**

The benchmark used by the Petrojam Refinery is the West Texas Intermediate (WTI). The spot price for crude oil was not available for this week. The crude oil price for last week was US\$70.80/bbl representing an increase of approximately two percent (2%) over that of the previous week, when crude oil price stood at US\$69.64/bbl (see table 1).

Table 1 Crude Oil Spot Prices US\$/BL

Region	Benchmark	14th August	21st August	% Difference
				14th August vs 21st August
Americans	West Texas Intermediate	69.64	70.80	1.67
Europe	Europe Bent	72.90	71.19	-2.35
Asia	Dubai Fateh	71.67	70.60	-1.49
Nothern Africa	Egypt Suez Blend	70.23	68.17	-2.93
Western Africa	Nigeria Bonny Light	74.83	73.24	-2.12

Source: Energy Information Administration

### *Petrojam Billing Price*

#### **Unleaded Gasoline – 90 Octane**

For this week, the Gulf Reference prices for Unleaded Gas (90 Octane) was J\$45.08/litre this represent a one percent (1%) decrease over the previous week (see Table 2). While the Ex-Refinery price went down by less than one percent (1%) as the price amounted to J\$53.51/litre. The imposition of

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taxes amounting to J\$16.48/litre resulted in a Refinery Billing price of J\$69.99/litre, which also decreased by less than one percent (1%) when compared to the previous week.

**Unleaded Gasoline – 87 Octane**

For this week, the Gulf Reference price for Unleaded Gas (87 Octane) was J\$45.08/litre similar to that of 90 octane, while the Ex-Refinery price was J\$52.44/litre, a decrease of less than one percent (1%) when compared to the previous week. The imposition of taxes amounting to J\$16.11/litre resulted in a Refinery billing price of J\$68.55/litre, which also decreased by less than one percent (1%) when compared to the previous week.

**E10**

For the week under review the Ex-Refinery price for E10 was J\$50.41, a decrease of less than one percent (1%) when the price stood at J\$50.56/litre for the previous week. The addition of taxes amounting to J\$16.11/litre similar to that of 87 Octane resulted in a Refinery Billing price of J\$66.52/litre for the E10 87 blend. This represented a decrease of less than one percent (1%) over the previous week. The Refinery Billing price for the E10 87 blend was J\$2.03 less than that of the 87 Octane blend.

Table 2

<u>Petroleum Products Price List for Selected Products J\$/Litre</u>						
Year:	2009					
Week 4:	27-Aug					
Benchmark:	USGC					
Exch.Rate: US\$=J\$	89.03					
	Unleaded 90	Unleaded 87	E 10	ADO	Kerosene	L.P.G
Gulf Reference Price	45.08	45.08	n/a	44.12	44.75	25.42
Ex-Refinery Price	53.51	52.44	50.41	50.22	50.47	33.84
Refinery Billing Price	69.99	68.55	66.52	65.63	56.49	33.88
Avg. Selling/Retail Price	82.14	78.37	75.74	75.54	60.31	49.52

Note: n/a = not available

**Automotive Diesel Oil (A.D.O.) Average**

The Gulf Reference price for the week under review went up by two percent (2%) over that of the previous week as price stood at J\$44.12/litre, while the Ex-Refinery price was J\$50.22/litre representing a one percent (1%) increase over that of the previous week. The addition of taxes amounting to J\$15.42/litre, contributed to a Refinery Billing price of J\$65.63/litre, which also resulted in a one percent (1%) increase when compared to prices in the previous week.

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**Liquid Petroleum Gas (L.P.G.)**

The Gulf Reference price for the week under review went up by five percent (5%) over that of the previous week as prices stood at J\$25.42/litre, while the ex-Refinery price was J\$33.84/litre representing a two percent (2%) increase over that of the previous week. The addition of taxes amounting to J\$0.04/litre contributed to a Refinery Billing Price of J\$33.88/litre, which also resulted in a two percent (2%) increase when compared with the previous week.

**Kerosene**

The Gulf Reference and Ex-refinery prices for the week under review went up by approximately two percent (2%) over that of the previous week as prices stood at J\$44.75/litre and J\$50.47 respectively. The addition of taxes amounting to \$6.02/litre, contributed to a Refinery Billing price of J\$56.49/litre, which increased by one percent (1%) when compared to the previous week.

**Marketing/Retail Prices**

**Motor Fuels**

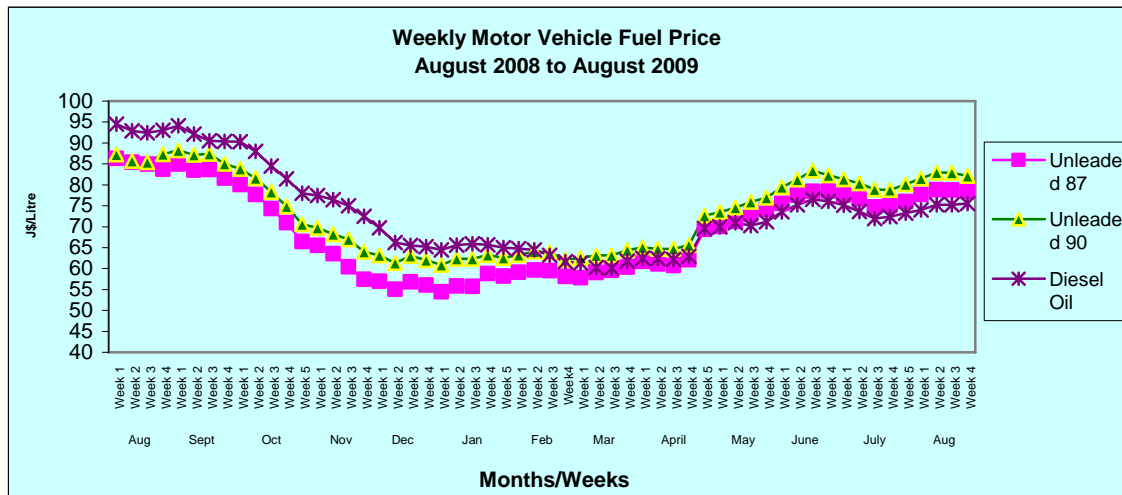
**Unleaded Gasoline – 90 Octane**

The average retail price for this week went down by J\$0.74/litre, moving from J\$82.88/litre for the previous week to currently amount to J\$82.14/litre, representing a marginal decrease of less than one percent (1%) over last week.

**Unleaded Gasoline – 87 Octane**

The average retail price for this week decreased by less than one percent (1%), moving from J\$78.74/litre for the previous week to currently amount to J\$78.37/litre. This represented a J\$0.37/litre decrease when compared to the previous week.

Figure 1



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**Automotive Diesel Oil (A.D.O.)**

The average retail price for this week increased by J\$0.34/litre moving from J\$75.20/litre for the previous week to currently amount to J\$75.54/litre. This represents a marginal increase of less than one percent (1%) over that of the previous week.

**Unleaded Gasoline – E10**

The average retail price for this week decreased by less than one percent (1%) moving from J\$75.84/litre for the previous week to currently amount to J\$75.74/litre. This represents a J\$0.10/litre decrease when compared to the previous week.

**Cooking Fuels**

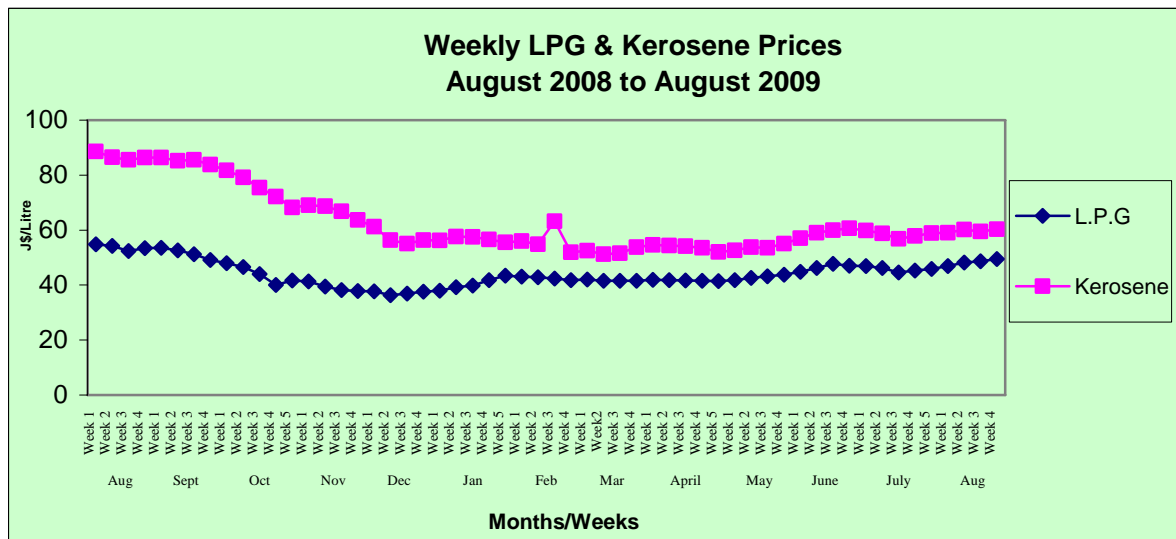
**Liquid Petroleum Gas (L.P.G.)**

The average retail price for this week increased by approximately two percent (2%) moving from J\$48.65/litre for the previous week to currently amount to J\$49.52/litre.

**Kerosene**

The average retail price for this week increased by one percent (1%) moving from J\$59.51/litre for the previous week to currently amount to J\$60.31/litre.

Figure 2



**Urban vs. Rural Analysis**

For the week under review Unleaded Gas (90 Octane) in the rural region was sold for an average of J\$83.85/litre. In the urban region the price of Unleaded Gas (90 Octane) was lower, selling at an average price of J\$80.72litre. The price difference between both regions was J\$3.13/litre.

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The price for Unleaded 87 Gasoline showed a similar trend with average price per litre in the rural and urban areas standing at J\$79.82/litre and J\$75.46/litre respectively. The price difference between both regions was J\$4.36/litre.

E10 was sold at an average price of J\$78.24/litre in the rural area while in the urban it had a lower average price of J\$76.16/litre. The difference between both regions was J\$2.08/litre.

Automotive Diesel Oil was sold at an average price of J\$77.26/litre in the rural area while it was sold in the urban at a lower average price of J\$74.20/litre. The difference between both regions was J\$3.06/litre.

L.P.G was sold at an average price of J\$49.67/litre in the rural area while selling at a lower average price of J\$49.64/litre in the urban. The difference between both regions was J\$0.03/litre.

There was an overall decrease in prices throughout the regions, with the exception of ADO. St. Thomas had the highest prices for two products, Unleaded Gas (90 Octane) at J\$87.30/litre and ADO at J\$80.54/litre, while St. Ann had highest price for E10 at J\$81.87/litre and Portland had the highest for Unleaded Gas (87 Octane) which was J\$82.93/litre (see Table 3). Kingston & St. Andrew had the lowest prices for three products, Unleaded Gas (87 Octane) at J\$75.46/litre, ADO at J\$74.20/litre and Unleaded Gas (90 Octane) at J\$80.72/litre, while Clarendon had the lowest for E10 at J\$74.62/litre.

**Table 3. Weekly Retail Prices for Selected Petroleum Products by Region**

Region	Unleaded 87 Octane			E 10		Unleaded 90 Octane			Automotive Diesel Oil		
	Prices This Week	Prices Last Week	Prices One Year Ago	Prices This Week	Prices Last Week	Prices This Week	Prices Last Week	Prices One Year Ago	Prices This Week	Prices Last Week	Prices One Year Ago
Kgn. & St. Andrew	75.46	80.16		76.16	76.19	80.72	84.15		74.20	76.98	
Clarendon	76.74	76.80	83.86	74.62	75.22	81.87	81.88	88.67	74.41	73.98	95.05
Hanover	79.06	79.61	84.04	n/a	n/a	82.66	83.08	87.81	76.69	76.59	93.41
Manchester	78.34	78.91	85.16	77.59	77.83	84.08	84.29	88.57	76.57	76.30	94.40
Portland	82.93	82.59	85.62	80.33	80.49	84.98	85.14	57.59	79.59	79.48	94.13
St. Ann	82.13	82.65	87.19	81.87	82.14	87.03	87.74	90.73	80.15	80.19	96.93
St. Catherine	76.63	77.64	82.30	75.27	75.43	81.48	82.29	85.63	74.28	74.19	90.98
St. Elizabeth	80.07	80.36	85.48	n/a	n/a	83.46	83.70	88.68	78.13	77.48	95.78
St. James	77.84	77.90	83.20	76.29	76.29	81.40	81.42	86.30	74.60	74.48	92.80
St. Mary	82.15	82.65	87.41	80.95	81.48	85.76	86.28	90.46	78.32	78.34	97.15
St. Thomas	82.36	82.74	87.74	78.99	79.09	87.30	87.55	90.41	80.54	79.98	96.20
Trelawny	80.72	80.87	83.28	n/a	n/a	83.93	84.08	86.48	78.43	77.48	93.02
Westmoreland	78.83	79.21	83.70	n/a	n/a	82.26	82.38	86.04	75.40	75.27	91.89

Note: n/a = not available

Source: Weekly Price Survey - MCIS Website

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Combined average prices for urban and rural regions indicate that the year to year average price of Unleaded 87 ,Unleaded 90 and A.D.O. have decreased by J\$5.35/litre, J\$5.20/litre and J\$17.48/litre respectively.

## **CONCLUDING REMARKS**

Globally, crude oil prices increased by over \$72 a barrel during the week, this was due to a lingering optimism that the global recession is ending, spelling a rebound in ailing world energy demand. Oil prices fluctuated dramatically this week as prices ranged between \$70 and \$75 a barrel. Crude futures are banging back and forth between support and resistance, although the supply situation is still unchanged.

Locally, there was a decrease in retail prices for several petroleum products, with the exception of ADO, LPG and Kerosene. A comparative examination over the same period last year indicates that retail prices for Unleaded 87, Unleaded 90 and ADO have decreased by six percent (6%), five percent (5%) and eighteen percent (18%) respectively.

Another factor influencing prices is the value of the Jamaican dollar, which increased by J\$0.06 as evidenced by the movement in the exchange rate from US\$1.00: J\$88.97 in the previous week to US\$1.00: J\$89.03 this week. For the same period last year the dollar stood at US1.00: J\$72.02, twenty-three percent (23%) less than the current rate.